

Norfolk House School RSE & PSHE Policy

Relationship Education and PSHE Policy

This policy applies all pupils in the school, including in the EYFS

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by

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Scope of this policy

1 Policy Context and Rationale

- 1.1 This policy covers all pupils and year groups within the school, including the EYFS and sets out the School's approach to Personal, Social, Health and Economic Education (PSHE) and Relationships Education and delivery.
- 1.2 It was produced through consultation with staff, pupils and parents through (but not limited to) the following channels:
- 1.2.1 departmental review and feedback,
- 1.2.2 departmental training via the PSHE Association,
- 1.2.3 student voice,
- 1.2.4 wellbeing surveys
- 1.2.5 ongoing feedback from pastoral teams.
- 1.3 PSHE education provides a significant contribution to the schools' responsibility to:
- 1.3.1 promote children and young people's wellbeing
- 1.3.2 achieve the whole curriculum aims
- 1.3.3 promote community cohesion
- 1.3.4 provide relationships and sex education
- 1.4 The policy is informed and underpinned by the School's core values. The PSHE and RSE programme aims to develop:
- 1.4.1 Successful learners who enjoy learning, making progress and achieving
- 1.4.2 Confident individuals who are able to live safe, healthy and fulfilling lives
- 1.4.3 Responsible citizens who make a positive contribution to society
- 1.5 To ensure that pupils develop an understanding of fundamental British Values and uphold these throughout the curriculum, pupils are also taught explicitly about British Values which are defined as:
- 1.5.1 Democracy & the rule of law
- 1.5.2 Individual liberty
- 1.5.3 Mutual respect
- 1.5.4 Tolerance of those of different faiths and beliefs.

These values are taught explicitly through Personal, Social, Health and Emotional Education (PSHE) as well as through general studies and the School's broad and balanced curriculum.

1.6 Parents will be informed about the policy via email and the policy will be made available through the school website and parent portal.

2 Legislation (Statutory Regulations and Guidelines)

- 2.1 Under the Education Act 2002, all schools must provide a balanced broadly-based curriculum which:
- 2.1.1 Promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of pupils at the school and of society
- 2.1.2 Prepares pupils at the school for opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life
- 2.2 The 2006 Education and Inspections Act placed a duty on Governing Bodies to:
- 2.2.1 Promote the wellbeing of pupils at the school
- 2.3 Revised Department for Education statutory guidance states that from September 2020 all schools must deliver:
- 2.3.1 Relationships Education (Primary) and Relationships and Sex Education (Secondary).
- 2.3.2 LGBTQ+ (protected characteristics) inclusion is required as part of the statutory Relationships Education, Relationship and Sex Education and Health Education curriculum and there is a range of support available to help schools counter homophobic, biphobic and transphobic bullying and abuse. (KCSIE para 204). Please refer to the Equal Opportunities Policy.

3 Roles and Responsibilities

- 3.1 PSHE and RSE delivery across all of the School sites will be monitored by the Head of PSHE and Pastoral Lead. The school has its own PSHE lead to ensure contextual and appropriate delivery at each key stage. They will be responsible for liaising with other curriculum leads so that curriculum design in different areas complements the RSE program, rather than repeating what is already taught. Further detail is outlined in Paragraph 8.
- 3.2 Governance will oversee that the discharge of this policy ensures:
- 3.2.1 all pupils make progress in achieving the expected educational outcomes;
- 3.2.2 the subjects are well led, effectively managed and well planned;
- 3.2.3 the quality of provision is subject to regular and effective self-evaluation;
- 3.2.4 teaching is delivered in ways that are accessible to all pupils with SEND;
- 3.2.5 clear information is provided for parents on the subject content and the right to request that their child is withdrawn; and,
- 3.2.6 subjects are resourced, staffed and timetabled in a way that ensures that the school can fulfil its legal obligations.

4 Curriculum Design

4.1 The curriculum is designed around active engagement in learning, rather than passively receiving information. Pupils will be given opportunities to consider and clarify their values and beliefs and to rehearse and develop enquiry and interpersonal skills.

EYFS & Pre-Prep	Junior Prep & Senior Prep
Overseen by: PSHE Lead/Head of Pastoral/Head of EYFS	Overseen by: PSHE Lead/Head of Pastoral

- Curriculum time delivered by form tutors and other staff
- Use of PSHE Association Scheme of Work and Dimensions Scheme of Work as a source of PSHE and RSE content and scope
- PSHE is taught through other subjects/curriculum areas e.g Religious Education
- PSHE delivered through whole school and extended timetable activities e.g. assemblies
- PSHE enabled through specific projects e.g awareness days/weeks
- Through involvement in the life of the school and wider community
- PSHE through pastoral care and guidance

Best Practice in PSHE Education:

- Any new topic in PSHE will be introduced taking into account pupils' prior knowledge and will
 complement, not replicate learning in other subjects.
- Research shows that attempts to scare or shock young people into making healthy choices rarely works and often backfire.
- Pupils will be reassured that the majority of young people make positive healthy lifestyle choices.
- Pupils are helped to make connections between PSHE education and their 'real life' experiences, including online contexts.
- Curriculum design around online presence and social media will link to our e-safety and safeguarding policy.

5 Safe and Effective Practice

- 5.1 PSHE and RSE often draw on pupils' real-life experiences. A safe and supportive learning environment will be created by establishing ground rules in each context for the delivery of subject material. Staff delivering PSHE and RSE will ensure the pupils, who indicate they may be at risk, get appropriate support by liaising with the appropriate pastoral team and adhering to the School's Child Protection and Safeguarding Policy.
- 5.2 Within the curriculum design there are opportunities to teach safeguarding within the RSE and Health curriculum in accordance with KCSIE 2022 (para 130), which states: Preventative education is most effective in the context of a whole-school or college approach that prepares pupils and students for life in modern Britain and creates a culture of zero tolerance for sexism, misogyny/misandry, homophobia, biphobic and sexual violence/harassment... These will be underpinned by the school/college's behaviour policy, the Equal Opportunities policy and pastoral support system, as well as by a planned programme of evidence-based RSHE delivered in regularly timetabled lessons and reinforced throughout the whole curriculum. Such a programme should be fully inclusive and developed to be age and stage of development appropriate (especially when considering the needs of children with SEND and other vulnerabilities). NB: If any safeguarding issues are raised during RSHE lessons, the school will refer to its Safeguarding policy

6 Equality of Opportunity

- 6.1 Classroom practice and pedagogy will take into account pupils' development, age, ability, readiness and cultural background, protected characteristics and pupils with SEND and will be adjusted accordingly to enable all students to access the learning. We will use PSHE and RSE education as a way to address diversity issues and to ensure equality for all by addressing contextual issues identified through our pastoral management system and wellbeing surveys. PSHE and RSE delivery is designed to comply with the Equality Act 2010. Provisions within the Equality Act allow the School to take positive action, where it can be shown that it is proportionate, to deal with particular disadvantages affecting one group because of protected characteristics.
- 6.2 Relationships Education takes account of the faith of individual pupils whilst helping pupils from all backgrounds build positive and safe relationships and to thrive in modern Britain. When planning for teaching the religious background of pupils will be observed so that topics are appropriately handled.
- 6.3 Parents have the right to withdraw their children from those parts of RSE not within the national curriculum. Further details of this can be found in Paragraph 10.

7 Definition of Relationships and Sex Education (RSE)

- 7.1 Relationships and sex education (RSE) is learning about the emotional, social and physical aspects of growing up, relationships, diverse families, sex, human sexuality and sexual health. It should equip children and young people with the information, skills and positive values to have safe, fulfilling relationships, to enjoy their sexuality and to take responsibility for their sexual health and well-being.
- 7.2 RSE is an entitlement for all children and young people and must:
- 7.2.1 Be accurate and factual, covering a comprehensive range of information about sex, relationships, the law and sexual health, in order to make informed choices. In schools this should be part of compulsory curriculum provision;
- 7.2.2 Be inclusive in terms of gender, sexual orientation, disability, ethnicity, culture, age, religion or belief or any protected characteristics or other life-experience particularly HIV status and pregnancy:
- 7.2.3 Include the development of skills to support healthy and safe relationships and ensure good communication about these issues;
- 7.2.4 Promote a critical awareness of the different attitudes and views on sex and relationships within society such as peer norms and those portrayed in the media;
- 7.2.5 Seeks to break down stereotypes, tackle negative behaviours and build a culture of positive tolerance and understanding consistently role modelled by all staff at the school.
- 7.2.6 Provide opportunities for reflection in order to nurture personal values based on mutual respect and care;
- 7.2.7 Be part of lifelong learning, starting early in childhood and continuing throughout life. It should reflect the age and level of the learner;
- 7.2.8 Ensure children and young people are clearly informed of their rights such as how they can access confidential advice and health services within the boundaries of safeguarding;
- 7.2.9 Be relevant and meet the needs of children and young people, and actively involve them as participants, advocates and evaluators in developing good quality provision;
- 7.2.10 Be delivered by competent and confident educators;
- 7.2.11Be provided within a learning environment which is safe for the children, young people and adults involved and based on the principle that prejudice, discrimination and bullying are harmful and unacceptable.

8 Responsibilities and Delivery Overview

EYFS & Pre-Prep	Junior Prep & Senior Prep
Head of Pastoral/PSHE Lead	Head of Pastoral/PSHE Lead
Head of EYFS	RE Co-ordinator
EYFS staff/Form Tutors	Form Tutors

The focus during Relationship Education at Norfolk House focuses on:

- the fundamental building blocks and characteristics of positive relationships, with particular emphasis
 on friendships, family and relationships with other children and adults;
- differences in families and their structure and respect for the individual circumstances of families

It addresses the relationships between:

- · physical health and mental well being
- the balance of online and other activities
- emotion and the ability to express emotions

Unlike Relationships Education, Sex Education is not compulsory for pupils receiving primary education, although some primary schools may choose to teach it. However following consultation the School has decided that, apart from the sex education content included in the science curriculum (taught by Head of Pastoral) for the primary age range, Sex Education will not be provided at Norfolk House School.

9 Managing difficult questions:

Staff members are aware that views around RSE-related issues are varied. However, while personal views are respected, all RSE issues are taught without bias using the PSHE association guidance. Topics are presented using a variety of views and beliefs so that pupils are able to form their own, informed opinions but also respect that others have the right to a different opinion. Both formal and informal RSE arising from pupils' questions are answered according to the age and maturity of the pupil(s) concerned. Questions do not have to be answered directly, and can be addressed individually later. The school believes that individual teachers must use their skill and discretion in this area and refer to the Designated Safeguarding Lead/ Safeguarding team if they are concerned. Our school believes that RSE should meet the needs of all pupils, answer appropriate questions and offer support. In PSHE lessons that cover RSE provision, this should be regardless of their developing sexuality and be able to deal honestly and sensitively with sexual orientation and gender diversity, answer appropriate questions and offer support. LGBT+ bullying is dealt with strongly yet sensitively. The school liaises with parents/carers on this issue to reassure them of the content and context.

10 Parents' right to withdraw their child

10.1 Parents will not be able to withdraw their child from relationships education in Norfolk House School.

11 Intended Outcomes

- 11.1 As a result of our PSHE and RSE programme, by the end of Form 6 pupils will:
- 11.1.1 Develop the knowledge, skills and personal attributes they need to manage their lives now and in the future
- 11.1.2 Learn to make responsible decisions e.g. about alcohol, drugs, relationships and future careers
- 11.1.3 Learn to recognise and manage risk and take increasing responsibility for themselves and their actions both online and in their daily lives
- 11.1.4 Understand the importance of wellbeing and how to tackle issues that can affect their ability to learn and their mental health
- 11.1.5 Understand the characteristics of and the importance of building healthy and positive relationships both online and in their daily lives
- 11.1.6 Develop skills such as teamwork, communication and resilience
- 11.1.7 Be encouraged to make positive contributions to their families, schools and communities
- 11.1.8 Explore differences and learn to value diversity in all its forms
- 11.1.9 Reflect on their own individual values and attitudes
- 11.1.10 Identify and articulate feelings and emotions and manage difficult situations positively
- 11.1.11 Learn about the world of work
- 11.1.12 Learn to manage their money and finances effectively

12 Monitoring and Assessing

- 12.1 Monitoring:
- 12.1.1 The effectiveness of the PSHE and Relationship Education provision will be evaluated through: annual governance (spring), results of PASS data, Pupil Progress meetings with staff, Pastoral staff meetings, School Council and reviewing the curriculum.

12.2 Areas for assessment:

- 12.2.1 Pupils' knowledge and understanding through classroom discussion and formative assessment activities. Teachers should collect evidence of learning to make a judgement about pupils' progress. This may include: presentations, written evidence, group work, observations.
- 12.2.2 Application of knowledge and skills in wider school participation, resolving conflict, making decisions and forming positive relationships. Pupil voice will be influential in adapting and amending the material for PSHE and RSE to ensure it is up to date and relevant.

13 Confidentiality

13.1 Pupils will be made aware that some information cannot be held confidentially and will be informed that, if certain disclosures are made, the information may be disclosed to the Safeguarding team.

14 Counselling Services

14.1 Pupils are made aware of counselling and information services both in and out of school and offered appropriate support.

15 OutsideSpeakers

15.1 Please refer to Appendix 6 of the Child Protection and Safeguarding policy for details of procedures for Visiting Speakers.

16 EYFS

16.1 In the Early Years Foundation Stage, the Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education and Health Education (England) Regulations 2019 and the accompanying statutory guidance do not apply; however, Personal Social and Emotional Development (PSED) is one of the prime areas within the EYFS curriculum and age-appropriate provision is made accordingly.

Appendix 1

Topic overview for PSHE/RSE lessons - curriculum designed through consultation with PSHE association to cover all requirements.

	Relationships			Living in the wider world			Health and Wellbeing		
	Families and friendships	Safe relationships		community	Media literacy and digital resilience	Money and work	Physical health and Mental wellbeing	Growing and changing	Keeping safe
F1	Roles of different people; families; feeling cared for	Recognising privacy; staying safe; seeking permission	affects others; being		Using the internet and digital devices; Communicating Online	Strengths and interests; jobs in the community	Keeping healthy; food and exercise, hygiene routines; sun safety	Recognising what makes them unique and special; feelings; managing when things go wrong	How rules and age restrictions help us; keeping safe online
F2	Making friends; feeling lonely and getting help	Managing secrets; resisting pressure and getting help; recognising hurtful behaviour	things in common and differences; playing and working	group; roles and	online content and information	needs and wants; looking	Why sleep is important; medicines and keeping healthy; keeping teeth healthy; managing feelings and asking for help	Growing older; naming body parts; moving class or year	Safety in different environments; risk and safety at home; emergencies
F3	What makes a family; features of family life	Personal boundaries; safely responding to others; the impact of hurtful behaviour	1	rights, freedoms and	How the internet is used; assessing information online	Different jobs and skills; job stereotypes; setting personal goals	Health choices and habits; what affects feelings; expressing feelings	Personal strengths and achievements; managing and reframing setbacks	Risks and hazards; safety in the local environment and unfamiliar places
F4	Positive friendships, including online	Responding to hurtful behaviour; managing confidentiality; recognising risks online	Respecting differences and similarities; discussing difference sensitively		How data is shared and used	Making decisions about money; using and keeping money safe	Maintaining a balanced lifestyle; oral hygiene and dental care	Physical and emotional changes in puberty; external genitalia; personal hygiene routines;	Medicines and household products; drugs common to everyday life

							support with puberty	
friendships and	Physical contact and feeling safe	respectfully to a wide range	compassion	online is targeted; different media types, their role	1	· '	Personal identity; recognising individuality and different qualities; mental wellbeing	Keeping safe in different situations, including responding in emergencies, first aid
others; romantic relationships; civil partnership and marriage	Recognising and managing pressure; consent in different situations	opinions and respecting other points of view, including	Valuing diversity; challenging discrimination and stereotypes	Evaluating media sources; sharing things online	Influences and attitudes to money; money and financial risks	What affects mental health and ways to take care of it; managing change, loss and bereavement; managing time online	Human reproduction and birth; increasing independence; managing transition	Keeping personal information safe; regulations and choices; drug use and the law; drug use and the media